



SATYAM COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
NAAC Accredited B++,
Affiliated to SNDT Women's University, Mumbai
External examination (2024-25)

Day & Date	Year	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
Monday, 05.05.2025	First	Second	Fundamentals of Corporate Social Responsibility in India (VEC)	11:00 am to 01:00 pm	20920111	50

Instructions: All questions are compulsory.

Q.1 Answer the following: (Any two) (30 marks)

(A) Critically evaluate the concept of Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) and discuss its strategic significance within the Indian socio-economic and regulatory landscape. (15)

(B) Analyse the legal mandates governing Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) under Indian corporate law, and examine the strategic imperatives compelling companies to institutionalize CSR as a core component of their business philosophy. (15)

(C) Discuss the interrelationship between Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) and environmental sustainability in the Indian context. Analyze the key factors influencing CSR policy formulation with specific reference to the Triple Bottom Line approach. (15)

Q.2. Answer the following: (Any two) (20 marks)

(A) Identify and critically assess the key challenges hindering the effective implementation of Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) initiatives in India, and evaluate their broader implications on diverse stakeholder groups (10)

(B) What are the different models of Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR), and what are the key drivers that influence companies to adopt CSR practices? Explain the key functions of NGOs and agencies in implementing CSR. (10)

(C) Critically analyse the key determinants influencing the formulation and implementation of Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) policies within organizational frameworks. How does the integration of sustainability principles reinforce the strategic and operational dimensions of CSR? (10)



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B.A. EXTERNAL EXAMINATIONS
SEMESTER - II

Subject: Yoga Education

Max. Marks: 10

Day & Date : Monday & 05/05/2025

Code: 21450323

General Instructions

1. This question paper contains a total of 20 multiple-choice questions (MCQs).
2. Each question is followed by four options. Choose the correct answer from the given options.
3. All questions are compulsory, and you must attempt every question.
4. Each question carries a Half mark.

Question 1: What does "Yoga" mean in Sanskrit?

- A) Peace B) Union C) Strength D) Flexibility

Question 2: What is the significance of "Pranayama" in yoga practice?

- A) It promotes muscle growth.
B) It regulates breath and enhances energy flow.
C) It focuses on mental concentration.
D) It involves physical postures only.

Question 3: Which of the following best describes the primary goal of yoga practice?

- A) Physical fitness B) Spiritual enlightenment
C) Mental relaxation D) All of the above

Question 4: According to Patanjali, yoga is defined as:

- A) The union of body and mind
B) The cessation of mental fluctuations
C) A series of physical postures
D) A form of physical exercise

Question 5: Who is traditionally considered the author of the Yoga Sutras?

- A) Vyasa B) Patanjali C) Kapila D) Hatha

Question 6: In which historical period were the Yoga Sutras believed to be written?

- A) 500 BCE to 200 BCE B) 200 CE to 400 CE
C) 800 CE to 1200 CE D) 1500 CE to 1700 CE

Question 7: What is the primary function of the respiratory system?

- A) To circulate blood
B) To exchange gases (oxygen and carbon dioxide)
C) To digest food

Question 8: What is the main function of the circulatory system?

- A) To provide structural support to the body
- B) To transport nutrients, gases, hormones, and waste products
- C) To facilitate digestion
- D) To control body temperature

Question 9: Which of the following is considered a good practice for mental health?

- A) Regularly checking social media
- B) Engaging in mindfulness or meditation
- C) Skipping meals
- D) Excessive screen time before bed

Question 10: Yoga is believed to have originated in which country?

- A) China
- B) India
- C) Greece
- D) Egypt

Question 11: What does "Asana" refer to in yoga?

- A) Breathing techniques
- B) Meditation
- C) Physical postures
- D) Spiritual chants

Question 12: Which yoga style focuses most on alignment and precision?

- A) Hatha
- B) Vinyasa
- C) Iyengar
- D) Kundalini

Question 13: Which gland is activated by the "Sarvangasana" (Shoulder Stand)?

- A) Pituitary
- B) Adrenal
- C) Thyroid
- D) Pineal

Question 14: Which of the following is not part of the eight limbs of yoga?

- A) Yama
- B) Niyama
- C) Karma
- D) Dhyana

Question 15: What is the purpose of "Savasana" at the end of a yoga session?

- A) Build strength
- B) Improve flexibility
- C) Deep relaxation and integration
- D) Enhance balance

Question 16: What does the term "Chakra" refer to in yogic tradition?

- A) Physical postures
- B) Points of energy in the body
- C) Breathing exercises
- D) Meditation techniques



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EXTERNAL EXAMINATION
Bachelor of Arts (Batch 2024-27)

Day & Date	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
02/05/2025 (FRIDAY)	SECOND	VEC-Environment Awareness	11:00am to 1:00pm	20952111	50

Q 1. Answer the following (Any Two) (Marks-30)

- (a) What do you understand by the term Environment? Explain its types and components. (Marks 15)
पर्यावरण शब्द से आप क्या समझते हैं? इसके प्रकार और घटकों की व्याख्या करें। (अंक 15)
- (b) What is solid waste pollution? Describe its sources and effects? (Marks 15)
ठोस अपशिष्ट प्रदूषण क्या है? इसके स्रोतों और प्रभावों का वर्णन कीजिए। (अंक 15)
- (c) Explain the concept of noise pollution? What is its impact on the environment and human health? (Marks 15)
ध्वनि प्रदूषण की अवधारणा को समझाइए। इसका पर्यावरण और मानव स्वास्थ्य पर क्या प्रभाव पड़ता है? (अंक 15)

Q2. Short Notes (Any Two) (Marks-20)

- (a) Describe the importance of Environment for Human (Marks 10)
मानव के लिए पर्यावरण का महत्व लिखिए (अंक 10)
- (b) Meaning of Ecosystem and its types. (Marks 10)
पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र का अर्थ और इसके प्रकार (अंक 10)
- (c) Explain main features of Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, (Marks 10)
वायु (प्रदूषण निवारण एवं नियंत्रण) अधिनियम की महत्वपूर्ण विशेषताएँ लिखिए। (10 अंक)



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Batch-2024-27

External Exam - B.A-sem-II (English) 2.8

Ability Enhancement Course (AEC) - (English Medium)

Day & Date	Course	Subject Name	Time	Code
30/04/25	B.A.	Ability Enhancement Course (AEC)	11.00 AM TO 1.00 PM	2.8

Time: 2 Hours

Instructions: All questions are compulsory.

Total Marks: 50

Question 1: Drafting an Email (10 Marks)

Write an email to your teacher requesting guidance on preparing for the upcoming examinations.

Or

Write a letter to the librarian requesting the availability of specific books for reference and study.

Question 2: Short Notes (5x2=10 Marks)

Write short notes (approximately 150 words each) on the following topics from the prescribed short stories:

1. Discuss the theme of trust and betrayal in *The Thief* by Ruskin Bond

Or

In what ways does the narrator's viewpoint on trust and betrayal evolve over the course of the narrative?

2. Analyze the moral implications of the wager in *The Bet* by Anton Chekhov.

Or

What is the importance of the attorney's choice at the conclusion of the narrative?

Question 3: Imaginary Dialogue (10 Marks)

Write an imaginary dialogue between two characters based on a significant scene from one of the following stories:

1. *The Thief* by Ruskin Bond – Create a conversation between Arun and the young thief when the thief contemplates running away but ultimately decides to stay.

Or

- The Bet* by Anton Chekhov – Write a dialogue between the banker and the lawyer when the lawyer emerges from his self-imposed confinement just before the bet ends.

Question 4: Seen Passage – Comprehension and Grammar (10x2=20 Marks)

Read the following passage from *The Bet* by Anton Chekhov and answer the questions that follow:

Passage:

"You have lost your reason and taken the wrong path. You have taken lies for truth, and hideousness for beauty. You would marvel if, owing to strange events of some sorts, frogs and lizards suddenly grew on the trees, or if roses began to smell like a sweating horse. So do I marvel at you who have bartered heaven for earth. I do not want to understand you."

A. Comprehension Questions (5x2=10 Marks)

1. What does the speaker mean by "You have lost your reason and taken the wrong path"?
2. How does the passage reflect the overall theme of *The Bet*?
3. Identify and explain any literary devices used in the passage.
4. What does this passage reveal about the lawyer's state of mind?
5. Suggest a suitable title for the passage

B. Grammar Questions (5x2=10 Marks)

1. Identify and correct grammatical errors in the given sentences from the passage.

"Frogs and lizards suddenly grew on the trees, or if roses have began to smell like a sweating horse"

2. Convert a given sentence into passive voice.

"You have taken lies for truth"

3. Identify the tense used in the sentence:

"You have lost your reason and taken the wrong path."

4. Rewrite the sentence "I do not want to understand you." in reported speech.
5. Fill in the blanks with appropriate prepositions: "You would marvel __ the strange events of some sorts, frogs and lizards suddenly grew __ the trees, or if roses began to smell __ a sweating horse."



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External Examination
B.A. (2024-25)

Day & Date	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
Wednesday 30/04/25	Second	Ability Enhancement Course (Hindi Medium Students)	11.00a.m to 1 p.m.	28	MM:50

1. Attempt all questions
2. Read questions carefully and put correct answer numbers.

Ques 1. Read the paragraph carefully and answer the following questions: (20 X 1= 20)

It was school boys pledge, and made in deadly earnest. As boys, we usually mean the things we say and we shook hands on it, and dived back into the water. The pool had been discovered by me a few months earlier. I remember it was going to rain.....I could see the rain moving across the foothills, and I could smell it on the breeze. But instead of turning homewards, I pushed my way through the leaves and brambles that grew across the foot path. I had heard the murmur of water at the bottom of the hill, and I wanted to see the water and touch it. Anil and somi were my closest friends. Anil lived in a crowded lane off the dilaram bazaar. He was wild and little dangerous, subject to moods and impulses, but he had a certain animal charm. Somi, on the other hand, was sensitive, gentle in his ways; but in common with Anil he had a sense of fun and an instinct for adventure. They usually choose the adventures we were to have and I would just grumble and allow myself to be involved in them. But the pool was my own discovery and I was proud of it. We'll call it rusty's pool - somi said. And remember, it's a secret pool, no one else must know about it. I think it was the pool that brought us together more than anything else. Somi was a beautiful swimmer. He dived off rocks and went gliding about under the water like a long golden fish.

- I. What did rusty discover?
 - a) Hill
 - b) Pool
 - c) Ravine
 - d) Mountain
- II. Who are the boys?
 - a) rusty
 - b) Rusty, anil and somi
 - c) Somi and rahul
 - d) Sahil
- III. Which story is this?
 - a) The White Dove
 - b) The Meeting Pool
 - c) Portrait of the lady
 - d) The Last Leaf
- IV. Who is the author of the story?
 - a) Indrayani Sowkar
 - b) Ruskin Bond
 - c) Khushwant Singh

- d) John Keats
- V. What was about to come when rusty found the pool?
- a) Rain
 - b) Wind
 - c) Storm
 - d) Snowfall
- VI. Where was the author going?
- a) Homewards
 - b) Office
 - c) School
 - d) Party
- VII. What is the antonym of "earlier" in the paragraph?
- a) Later
 - b) Sooner
 - c) Delayed
 - d) Suddenly
- VIII. What is the synonym of "bottom"?
- a) Base
 - b) Up
 - c) Down
 - d) Cap
- IX. It was _____ pledge.
- a) School boys
 - b) Friends
 - c) relatives
 - d) Parents
- X. Who is the narrator in the story?
- a) Rusty
 - b) Somi
 - c) Shivani
 - d) Bhumika
- XI. Where does anil live?
- a) Dilaram Bazaar
 - b) Noida
 - c) Punjab
 - d) Haryana
- XII. Who is gentle and sensitive?
- a) Chandu
 - b) Somi
 - c) Anil
 - d) Rusty
- XIII. Who discovered the pool?
- a) Rusty
 - b) Anil
 - c) Somi
 - d) Harish
- XIV. Who was dangerous of all?
- a) Vaman

- b) Raman
 - c) Somi
 - d) Anil
- XV. What was the author proud of?
- a) Discovery of pool
 - b) Discovery of cafe
 - c) His marks
 - d) His clothes
- XVI. Who had animal charm?
- a) Somi
 - b) Anil
 - c) Rusty
 - d) All
- XVII. He dived off rocks and went about under the water like a long golden fish?
- a) Gliding
 - b) Rocks
 - c) Stream
 - d) Gate
- XVIII. Who was a beautiful swimmer?
- a) Somi
 - b) Anil
 - c) Rusty
 - d) All
- XIX. What brought them together?
- a) Pool
 - b) Swimming
 - c) Cooking
 - d) Hiking
- XX. What is their secret and no one else must know it??
- a) About the exams
 - b) About the pool
 - c) About their marks
 - d) About their friendship

Ques 2. (I) Write a mail to the Principal complaining about class cleanliness. (10 Marks)

OR

Write a letter to the principal asking for leave of absence from college due to illness.. (10 marks)

Ques3. Write short notes on any 4: (4X5=20)

- a) Why was Rusty upset?
- b) Character Sketch of Radha?
- c) About the author of The White Dove Indrayani Sowkar?
- d) Write the summary of the story "The Meeting Pool".
- e) What did the three boys promise each other?



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B.A. External Examination (2024-25)

Day & Date	Year	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
28/04/25 (Monday)	First	Second	Tourism Products of India – OEC (History)	11: 00 am to 01: 00 pm	20410812	50

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions
2. Read questions carefully and put correct Question numbers

Ques1. Long Answer Questions (Attempt any 2)

(15 +15= 30)

- (a) Explain the concept of UNESCO World Heritage Sites. Why are they important for tourism and cultural preservation? Give examples from India.
- (b) What is a tourism product? Distinguish between the different types of tourism products with relevant examples.
- (c) What is a pilgrimage circuit? Explain the importance of the Buddhist circuit in promoting religious tourism in India.

Ques2. Short Answer Questions (Attempt any 2)

(10+ 10=20)

- (a) Explain the meaning and significance of monuments and archaeological sites in Indian tourism.
- (b) How does health and wellness tourism contribute to the Indian economy? Discuss.
- (c) Define gastronomy tourism, dark tourism and rural tourism and their significance.



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Bachelor of Arts (Batch 2024-27)
External Examination

Date & Day	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
24/04/25 (Thursday)	Second	Political Process in India (2.1)	11: 00 am to 01: 00 pm	20010911	50

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions
2. Read questions carefully and put correct Question numbers

Ques1. Long Answer Question (Any 2)

(15 + 15 = 30)

(a) The Constitution of India provides for a parliamentary form of government. Explain its main features. Discuss its merits and demerits over time.

(क) भारतीय संविधान संसदीय शासन प्रणाली प्रदान करता है। इसके मुख्य लक्षणों की व्याख्या कीजिए। इसके लाभ और हानियों पर समय के साथ चर्चा कीजिए।

(b) Analyse the role of caste in shaping political dynamics in India. How do caste identities influence electoral politics and policy-making?

(ख) भारत की राजनीति को आकार देने में जाति की भूमिका का विश्लेषण कीजिए। चुनावी राजनीति और नीतिगत निर्णयों को जातीय पहचान किस प्रकार प्रभावित करती है?

(c) Explain the procedure for the amendment of the Indian Constitution. What are the different types of amendments provided in the Constitution?

(ग) भारतीय संविधान में संशोधन की प्रक्रिया की व्याख्या कीजिए। संविधान में संशोधन के विभिन्न प्रकार कौन-कौन से हैं, स्पष्ट कीजिए।

Ques2. Short Answer Questions (Any 2)

(10 + 10 = 20)

(a) Analyse the role of judicial activism in India. How has Public Interest Litigation (PIL) contributed to the promotion of social justice?

(क) भारत में न्यायिक सक्रियता की भूमिका का विश्लेषण कीजिए। सामाजिक न्याय को बढ़ावा देने में जनहित याचिका (PIL) की भूमिका पर चर्चा कीजिए।

(b) Assess the effectiveness of decentralization policies in promoting the representation of women in local governance.

(ख) स्थानीय शासन में महिलाओं की भागीदारी को बढ़ावा देने में विकेंद्रीकरण नीतियों का प्रभावशीलता का मूल्यांकन कीजिए।

(c) Write a short note on the election, powers, and responsibilities of the Speaker in the Lok Sabha.

(ग) लोकसभा अध्यक्ष के चुनाव, शक्तियाँ और जिम्मेदारियों पर संक्षिप्त टिप्पणी कीजिए।



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Bachelor of Arts(Batch 2024-27)

External Examination

Day&Date	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
24.04.2025 Thursday	Second	Industrial and External sector of Indian Economy (2.1)	11:00am to 01:00pm	20010611	50

Q 1. Answer the following (Any Two) (Marks-30)

- Examine the key challenges encountered by industrial sector in India and suggest appropriate solutions. (15)
- What is the role of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) and Foreign Institutional Investors (FII) in the development of the Indian economy? (15)
- Discuss the primary characteristics of the Industrial Policy 1991. In your answer, highlight the historical context that led to the formulation of this policy (15)

Q2. Answer the following (Any Two) (Marks-20)

- Explain the role of small- Scale industries in india . (Marks 10)
- Describe how multinational corporations (MNCs) contribute to a country's economic growth and development. (10 Marks)
- Explain the role of IMF. (Marks 10)



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B.A. External Examination

Day & Date	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
Tuesday 22/04/25	Second	Basic Concepts of Literary Studies- II	11.00 a.m to 1.00 p.m.	20010111	MM:50

Instructions: Read questions carefully and put correct answer numbers
Ques 1. Attempt any two of the following: (10 + 10)

- I. Explain in detail the bildungsroman genre with its features & characteristics?
- II. Discuss the genre of adventure in detail.
- III. "Family saga is the foundation of society". Discuss in detail?

Ques 2. Attempt any two of the following short notes: (5 +5)

- I. Write a short note on the genre of Gothic?
- II. Explain the features of the genre of war with examples?
- III. Write a short note on the genre of adventure?

Ques 3. Attempt all the questions (20)

- I. Focus on young female and her struggles is feature of:
 - a) Chick Lit
 - b) Family saga
 - c) Adventure
 - d) Romance
- II. A story of someone's life presented by other falls in which genre?
 - a) Adventure
 - b) Historical
 - c) Magic Realism
 - d) Biographical Works
- III. Harry potter series lies in which genre?
 - a) Magic Realism
 - b) Utopian
 - c) Gothic
 - d) All of the above
- IV. The movie " Dial 100" falls in:
 - a) Family Saga
 - b) Crime & detective
 - c) Romance
 - d) War

- V. I bought a beautiful purse at the mall. Dress is:
- Adjective
 - Preposition
 - Noun
 - Verb
- VI. Rajat went to hills. He enjoyed there. 'He' is. :
- Noun
 - Pronoun
 - Verb
 - Adjective
- VII. After dinner let's go out for a coffee. He kept his mug on the bonnet. After & on are:
- Pronoun
 - Preposition
 - Noun
 - Adjective
- VIII. Change the following sentence from Active voice to Passive voice.
Reena will check the papers of students.
- A paper will be checked by reena.
 - Papers will be checked by reena.
 - Papers would be checked by reena.
 - Papers of students will be checked by reena.
- IX. Mahesh was reading the Gita..
- Mahesh is reading the Gita.
 - The Gita was being read by Mahesh.
 - The gita were being read by mahesh.
 - Gita was being reading by mahesh.
- X. "Tumbad" movie falls in which genre?
- Gothic
 - Graphic
 - War
 - Biographical
- XI. "Jane Eyre" is an example of a story of female and her struggles. It falls in which genre?
- Gothic
 - Chicklit
 - Romance
 - Bildungsroman
- XII. Which of the following is not an example of a pronoun?
- Who
 - Everyone
 - The
 - Sameer
- XIII. Find out the preposition in the sentence: "he was behind me and not aside"
- Behind
 - Aside
 - Both
 - None
- XIV. Find out the conjunction in the sentence: "he came but went again"
- He
 - Came
 - But
 - Went

- XV. Find out the conjunction in the sentence: "you wish to go or not"?
- a) To
 - b) You
 - c) Wish
 - d) Or
- XVI. Find out the interjection in the sentence "Yipee! The exams are over".
- a) Exams
 - b) Over
 - c) Yipee
 - d) Are
- XVII. In which sentences adjective is used?
- a) Naina has beautiful eyes.
 - b) She is not going.
 - c) a & b
 - d) Only a
- XVIII. "Mary Kom" movie is an example of:
- a) War
 - b) Autobiographical
 - c) Romance
 - d) Realist
- XIX. "Jurasik park" movie is an example of?
- a) Romance
 - b) Historical
 - c) Adventure
 - d) Graphic
- XX. "Bhagat Singh" movie is an example of?
- a) Romance
 - b) War
 - c) Victorian
 - d) Historical



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External Examination
B.A Semester-II

Day & Date	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
22/04/25 (Tuesday)	B.A. Second Sem., 2025	आधुनिक गद्य : विविधा (हिंदी)	11:00 am to 01:00 pm	20010311	MM:50

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions
2. Read questions carefully and put correct Question numbers

Q1. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिए। (15 +15= 30)

- (क) हिंदी गद्य साहित्य में जीवनी और आत्मकथा विधाओं के महत्व और विशेषताओं का वर्णन करें।
(ख) हिंदी गद्य साहित्य की किन्हीं ३ प्रमुख विधाओं के बारे में विस्तार से लिखिए।
(ग) 'शांतिनिकेतन में राहुल सांकृत्यायन' यात्रा वृत्तांत का वर्णन कीजिए।

Q2. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं दो पर संक्षिप्त नोट लिखें। (10 +10= 20)

- (क) नाटक लेखन
(ख) रिपोर्टाज लेखन
(ग) निबंध लेखन



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Internal examination (2024-25)

Day & Date	Year	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
Saturday, 05.04.2025	First	Second	Fundamentals of Corporate Social Responsibility in India (VEC)	11:00 am to 01:00 pm	2.8	50

Instructions: All questions are compulsory.

Q.1 Answer the following : (Any two) (30 marks)

(A) What is the meaning of Corporate Social Responsibility? What is the relevance of CSR in India. (15)

(B) Explain the key challenges faced in implementing CSR in India and its impact over the stakeholders. (15)

(C) What are the legal obligations of CSR? Why is CSR important and why companies should adopt CSR policy? (15)

Q.2. Answer the following: (Any two) (20 marks)

(A) What are the models of CSR and what are the drivers of CSR? (10)

(B) Explain the key functions of NGOs and agencies in implementing CSR. (10)

(C) What are the factors influencing CSR policies and how sustainability and CSR are interconnected? (10)



SATYAM COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
NAAC Accredited B++,
Affiliated to SNDT Women's University, Mumbai
B.A. Internal examination (2024-25)

Day & Date	Year	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
Saturday, 05.04.2025	First	Second	Yoga Education (CC)	11:00 am to 01:00 pm	2.10	20

General Instructions

This question paper contains a total of 20 multiple-choice questions (MCQs).
Each question is of ONE marks

- 1. Which of the following is considered a key aspect of Yoga? (1 × 20 = 20)**
a) Meditation b) Breath control c) Physical postures (Asanas) d) Ethical conduct
- 2. What does the word "Asana" mean in Sanskrit?**
a) Posture b) Breath c) Meditation d) Health
- 3. Which of the following poses is considered an inversion in yoga?**
a) Tree Pose b) Downward Dog c) Headstand d) Warrior Pose
- 4. In which style of yoga is the focus on linking breath with movement in a flowing sequence?**
a) Kundalini b) Vinyasa c) Iyengar d) Yin
- 5. What is the term for the practice of controlling and regulating breath in yoga?**
a) Asana b) Mantra c) Pranayama d) Dhyana
- 6. The practice of yoga is believed to have originated in which country?**
a) China b) India c) Japan d) Greece
- 7. What is the term for a yoga practice focused on deep stretching and holding poses for longer periods of time?**
a) Vinyasa b) Hatha c) Yin Yoga d) Power Yoga
- 8. What is the purpose of practicing the "Corpse Pose" (Savasana) at the end of a yoga session?**
a) To prepare for more challenging poses
b) To relax and allow the body to absorb the benefits of the practice
c) To improve flexibility
d) To enhance concentration

9. The practice of Pranayama is primarily aimed at:

- a) Increasing flexibility
- b) Enhancing body strength
- c) Controlling the breath
- d) Improving mental clarity

10. Which of these is a benefit of practicing Ujjayi Pranayama (Victorious Breath)?

- a) Increases body temperature
- b) Strengthens the heart
- c) Helps with concentration
- d) All of the above

11. What is the main focus of the Yama and Niyama limbs in the Eight Limbs of Yoga?

- a) Physical postures
- b) Ethical disciplines and observances
- c) Pranayama (breathing exercises)
- d) Meditation

12. Which of the following is NOT part of the practice of yoga?

- a) Flexibility exercises
- b) Physical postures (Asanas)
- c) Following a vegetarian diet
- d) Meditation

13. Which of the following is NOT a primary benefit of regular yoga practice?

- a) Increased muscle strength
- b) Improved cardiovascular health
- c) Increased stress levels
- d) Enhanced flexibility

14. Which pose is commonly used to improve spinal flexibility and strength?

- a) Cobra Pose (Bhujangasana)
- b) Child's Pose (Balasana)
- c) Mountain Pose (Tadasana)
- d) Warrior Pose (Virabhadrasana)

15. Which of the following best describes the practice of "Vinyasa" in yoga?

- a) Holding postures for long periods
- b) Breath-synchronized movement
- c) Meditation with sound
- d) Relaxation techniques

16. The "Root Lock" or Mula Bandha is an important practice in yoga. What does it involve?

- a) Tightening the abdomen
- b) Lifting the pelvic floor muscles
- c) Deep breathing
- d) Holding a seated posture

17. In Ashtanga Yoga, what does "Drishti" refer to?

- a) The practice of breathing
- b) The focus point for the eyes during asanas
- c) The sequence of postures
- d) The posture used in meditation

18. Which of the following is the primary goal of meditation?

- a) To strengthen muscles
- b) To calm the mind and enhance self-awareness
- c) To improve flexibility
- d) To increase heart rate

19. In the context of yoga, what does the term "Pratyahara" refer to?

- a) The study of ancient texts
- b) Withdrawal of the senses from external distractions
- c) The practice of mindfulness during poses
- d) Breath control techniques

20. What is the primary benefit of practicing "Bhastrika" Pranayama (Bellows Breath)?

- a) To calm the nervous system
- b) To increase lung capacity and oxygenate the blood
- c) To improve flexibility
- d) To enhance concentration



SATYAM COLLEGE OF EDUCATION

NAAC Accredited B++

Affiliated to SNDT Women's University Mumbai

Bachelor of Arts (Batch 2024-27)

Day&Date	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
03/04/2025 (THURSDAY)	SECOND	VEC-Environment Awareness	11:00am to 1:00pm	2.9	50

Q 1. Answer the following (Any Two) (Marks-30)

- (a) What do you understand by Ecosystems? Explain its components. (Marks 15)
पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र (Ecosystem) से आप क्या समझते हैं? इसके घटकों की व्याख्या करें। (15 अंक)
- (b) Explain any one case study of the forest ecosystem. (Marks 15)
वन पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र (Forest Ecosystem) का कोई एक अध्ययन प्रस्तुत करें। (15 अंक)
- (c) What do you understand by Air pollution? Explain the effects of air pollution. (Marks 15)
वायु प्रदूषण (Air Pollution) से आप क्या समझते हैं? वायु प्रदूषण के प्रभावों की व्याख्या करें। (15 अंक)

Q2. Short Notes (Any Two) (Marks-20)

- (a) Need of public awareness for environment protection. (Marks 10)
पर्यावरण संरक्षण के लिए जन जागरूकता की आवश्यकता। (10 अंक)
- (b) Meaning of Environment and its types. (Marks 10)
पर्यावरण का अर्थ और इसके प्रकार। (10 अंक)
- (c) Sources of water pollution. (Marks 10)
जल प्रदूषण के स्रोत। (10 अंक)



Satyam College of Education, Noida
NAAC Accredited B++
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B.A. Internal Examination (2024-25)

Day & Date	Year	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
28/03/25 (Friday)	First	Second	Tourism Products of India – OEC (History)	11: 00 am to 01: 00 pm	2.6	50

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions
2. Read questions carefully and put correct Question numbers

Ques1. Long Answer Question (Attempt any 2)

(15 +15= 30)

- (a) What are the different types of tourist products in India, and define cultural, spiritual, medical, and nature tourism?
- (b) Explain the meaning and significance of religious tourism and how the pilgrim circuit enhances its growth.
- (c) How do fairs and festivals contribute to tourism in India? Enlist two examples.

Ques2. Short Answer Questions (Attempt any 2)

(10+ 10=20)

- (a) What is a museum, discuss two famous museums in India.
- (b) Discuss the meaning of wellness tourism and illustrate why it is significant.
- (c) What is a UNESCO World Heritage Site, and enlist some major World Heritage Sites in India?



SATYAM COLLEGE OF EDUCATION

NAAC Accredited B++

Affiliated to SNDT Women's University Mumbai

Bachelor of Arts(Batch 2024-27)

Internal Examination

Day&Date	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
28.03.2025 Fiday	Second	Principles of Economics – OEC Economics	11:00am to 01:00pm	2.6	50

Q 1. Answer the following (Any Two) (Marks-30)

प्रश्न 1. निम्नलिखित के उत्तर दीजिए (कोई दो) (अंक-30)

(a) Explain basic principles of economics in detail ? (15)

(क) अर्थशास्त्र के मूल सिद्धांत विस्तार से समझाइए? (15)

(b) What do you understand by demand and its types explain? (15)

(ख) मांग से आप क्या समझते हैं और इसके प्रकारों की व्याख्या करें?(15)

(c) Write the meaning of trade. differentiate between internal(National) and international trade.(15)

(ग) व्यापार का अर्थ बताइये। आंतरिक (राष्ट्रीय) और अंतर्राष्ट्रीय व्यापार में अंतर बताइए। (15)

Q2. Answer the following (Any Two) (Marks-20)

प्रश्न 2. निम्नलिखित के उत्तर दीजिए (कोई दो) (अंक-20)

(a) Differentiate between Micro and Macro economics with examples. (Marks 10)

(क) सूक्ष्म और समष्टि अर्थशास्त्र में उदाहरण सहित अंतर स्पष्ट करें। (10 अंक)

(b) Explain types of markets. (Marks 10)

(ख) बाजार के प्रकारों की व्याख्या करें। (10 अंक)

(c) What is the role of economist in economics policy making?. (Marks 10)

(ग) करेंआर्थिक नीतियों निर्माण में अर्थशास्त्री की क्या भूमिका है? (10 अंक)



Satyam College of Education, Noida
NAAC Accredited B++
Affiliated to SNDT Women's University, Noida

Internal Examination

Date & Day	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
26/03/25 (Wednesday)	Second	History	11 : 00 am to 01: 00 pm	2.1	50

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions
2. Read questions carefully and put correct Question numbers

Ques1. Long Answer Question (Any 2)

(15 +15= 30)

(a) What is genre in popular movies, and how does it affect society? What challenges does it bring?

(a) लोकप्रिय फिल्मों में शैलियाँ (जॉनर) क्या होती हैं, और वे समाज को कैसे प्रभावित करती हैं? इससे कौन-कौन सी चुनौतियाँ उत्पन्न होती हैं?

(b) What is OTT, and what are the different models of OTT platforms?

(b) ओटीटी क्या है, और ओटीटी प्लेटफॉर्म के विभिन्न मॉडल कौन-कौन से हैं?

(c) Elucidate the interplay of cinema and nationalism and its role in shaping public opinion in society.

(c) सिनेमा और राष्ट्रवाद के पारस्परिक संबंध को स्पष्ट करें और यह समाज में जनमत को कैसे प्रभावित करता है?

Ques2. Short Answer Questions (Any 2)

(10+ 10=20)

(a) Examine the influence of advertising in today's globalized world.

(a) आज की वैश्वीकृत दुनिया में विज्ञापन के प्रभाव की जांच करें।

(b) Define popular cinema and explain its features.

(b) लोकप्रिय सिनेमा को परिभाषित करें और इसकी विशेषताओं को समझाइए।

(c) How do modern mass media platforms like Facebook, Instagram, and Twitter influence society and communication?

(c) आधुनिक जनसंचार माध्यम जैसे फेसबुक, इंस्टाग्राम और ट्विटर समाज और संचार को कैसे प्रभावित करते हैं?



SATYAM COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
NAAC Accredited B++,
Affiliated to SNDT Women's University, Mumbai
Internal Examination
B.A Semester -1

Day & Date	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
24/03/25 (Monday)	B.A. Second Semester, 2025	आधुनिक गद्य : विविधा (हिंदी)	11:00 am to 01:00 pm	2.1	MM:50

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions
2. Read questions carefully and put correct Question numbers

Q1. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिए। (15 +15= 30)

- (क) कहानी और उपन्यास में क्या अंतर है ? उदाहरण सहित लिखिए।
(ख) यात्रा वृत्तांत से आप क्या समझते हैं ?
(ग) रेखाचित्र की विशेषता बताते हुए महादेवी वर्मा के 'गुल्लू' नामक रेखाचित्र पर प्रकाश डालिए।

Q2. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं दो पर संक्षिप्त नोट लिखें। (10 +10= 20)

- (क) संस्मरण लेखन
(ख) डायरी लेखन
(ग) एकांकी लेखन



SATYAM COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
NAAC Accredited B++,
Affiliated to SNDT Women's University, Mumbai

External Examination

Day & Date	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
Monday 16.12.2024	First B.Com.	Inception of Indian Knowledge System	11:00 am to 01:00 pm (2 Hours)	11051111	MM:50

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions
2. Read questions carefully and put correct Question numbers

Ques1. Attempt any 2 out of 3 questions given: (15+15=30)

- (a) Define IKS .What are the features of Indian Knowledge System?. (15)
- (b) Elaborate vast contribution of ancient Indian researchers and scientists to the modern world special reference to Mathematics Astronomy Aayurveda (Medicine) and Metallurgy. (15)
- (c)"Discuss the urban planning and architectural advancements of the Mohenjo-Daro". (15)

Ques2. Attempt any 2 out of 3 questions given: (10+10=20)

- (a)Explain Ancient Architecture of India and Its Relevance in Present Times. (10)
- (b)Write significance and challenges of silk industry in India. (10)
- (c)Justify eternal values as an essence of life sciences in ancient India (10)



SATYAM COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
NAAC Accredited B++,
Affiliated to SNDT Women's University, Mumbai

External Examination

Day & Date	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
Friday 13.12.2024	First B.A	Inception of Indian Knowledge System	11:00 am to 01:00 pm (2 Hours)	11051111	MM:50

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions
2. Read questions carefully and put correct Question numbers

Ques1. Attempt any 2 out of 3 questions given: (15+15=30)

(a) What is IKS? What are the core elements of Indian Knowledge System? (15)

भारतीय ज्ञान प्रणाली (IKS) क्या है? भारतीय ज्ञान प्रणाली के मुख्य तत्व क्या हैं

(b) Who were the famous mathematicians of India? Elaborate vast contribution of ancient Indian mathematicians to the modern world. (15)

भारत के प्रसिद्ध गणितज्ञ कौन थे? प्राचीन भारतीय गणितज्ञों का आधुनिक दुनिया में विशाल योगदान विस्तार से समझाइए।

(c) "Discuss the urban planning and architectural advancements of the Harappan Civilization". (15)

हड़प्पा सभ्यता की नगरीय योजना और वास्तु कला पर चर्चा कीजिए।

Ques2. Attempt any 2 out of 3 questions given: (10+10=20)

(a) Explain Ancient Cave Architecture of India and Its Relevance in Present Times? (10)

भारत की प्राचीन गुफा वास्तुकला और आधुनिक समय में इसकी प्रासंगिकता समझाइए।

(b) What are the main features of pre-historic era of Indian history? (10)

भारतीय ज्ञान प्रणाली (IKS) क्या है? भारतीय ज्ञान प्रणाली के मुख्य तत्व क्या हैं?

(c) What is Indian Folk Art? Write its challenges. (10)

लोककला (फोक आर्ट) क्या है? इसके चुनौतियों पर प्रकाश डालिए।



SATYAM COLLEGE OF EDUCATION

NAAC Accredited B++

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Batch-2024-27

External Exam - B.A-sem-1 (English)

Day & Date	Course	Subject Name	Time	Code
Thursday 12/12/24	B.A.	Ability Enhancement Course AEC-1.7 English for Academic Writing)English Medium)	11.00AM TO 1.00 PM	10810111

Total Marks: 50

Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Question 1: Seen Passage- Comprehension and Grammar(15 Marks)

Passage: Harvey Maxwell, broker, hurried into his office that morning, swinging his brisk little body like a clock pendulum. He was habitually as calm and predictable as a geometric theorem, but that morning he was restless and excited. His young stenographer, Miss Leslie, had been in his employ for a year. She sat at her machine writing in a rapid and steady manner. A delicate flush rose to her cheeks as Maxwell entered, but she greeted him with her usual quiet smile.

Maxwell rushed to his desk, grabbed his pen, and began to sign letters in a mechanical fashion. He dictated orders and messages like a general planning a battlefield. Papers flew around like snowflakes in a blizzard as clerks and messengers scurried in and out of the office.

Short Questions from the Passage:(2x5)

1. Who is Harvey Maxwell?
2. How did Maxwell behave on the morning described in the passage?
3. What was Miss Leslie doing when Maxwell arrived at the office?
4. How did Miss Leslie greet Maxwell?
5. What comparison is used to describe Maxwell's dictation?

Subject-Verb Agreement Questions:(1x5)

1. Identify the subject and verb: Harvey Maxwell hurried into his office.
Question: Is the verb "hurried" correctly agreeing with the subject "Harvey Maxwell"?
2. Correct the error if any: The clerks and messengers was running around the office.
Question: What is wrong with the verb in this sentence?
3. Rewrite the sentence correctly: Papers flies like snowflakes in a blizzard.
Question: What adjustment should be made to the verb to match the subject?
4. True or False: The subject "Miss Leslie" agrees with the verb "sat" in the sentence: She sat at her machine writing in a rapid and steady manner.
5. Fill in the blank: Maxwell _____ (dictate/dictates) orders like a general planning a battlefield.
Question: Which form of the verb should be used to maintain subject-verb agreement?

Question 2: (15 marks)

A. Write on any 1 out of 2 (10 Marks):

1. Write a formal letter to your college principal for granting a day leave as you have appointment with doctor.
2. Write a formal email to a company inquiring about their policies for their workers.

B. Write a summary for the given passage(05)

In today's fast-paced world, the importance of mental health is increasingly being recognized. While physical health often takes center stage, mental well-being is equally crucial for leading a balanced life. Stress, anxiety, and depression have become common issues, often fueled by the demands of modern life. Social media, though a useful tool for connection, has also contributed to feelings of inadequacy and isolation in many individuals.

Research suggests that maintaining good mental health requires a combination of self-awareness and proactive habits. Practices such as mindfulness, regular exercise, and maintaining healthy relationships can significantly improve mental well-being. Additionally, seeking professional help when necessary should not be stigmatized. Society as a whole needs to create an environment where talking about mental health is as normal as discussing physical ailments. By fostering open conversations and prioritizing mental well-being, individuals can lead happier and more productive lives.

Instructions for Summary Writing:

1. Summarize the main ideas of the passage in 70-80 words.
2. Focus on the key points while omitting examples and extra details.
3. Ensure clarity and coherence in your summary.

Question 3: (10 Marks)

Draft a speech on "Science or Miracles: What is your belief?"

Question 4: (10 Marks)

Write on any 1 out of 2

1. Write a letter congratulating your father on his promotion.
2. Write a mail thanking a colleague for their help during the challenges posed by Covid.



SATYAM COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
NAAC Accredited B++,
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External Examination

Day & Date	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
Wednesday 10/12/24	First	Indian Tourism: Principles and Practices(OEC)	11.00a.m to 1.00 p.m.	10410812	MM:5

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions
 2. Read questions carefully and put correct Question numbers
- Ques1. Attempt any 2 out of 3 questions given: (15 +15= 30)**

- (a) Who are travel/ tourism operator? How do tourism agents help in enhancing a traveler's experience?
- (b) What do you understand by Indian Tourism Development Cooperation (ITDC)? Write the functions of ITDC.
- (c) Define tourism and its types. How the socio-cultural impact of tourism effect a country and its system?

Ques2. Attempt any 2 out of 3 questions given: (10+ 10=20)

- (a) Who was Ibn-Battuta? Why is he considered a significant traveler in history?
- (b) Differentiate between International and Domestic tourism.
- (c) Write importance of tourism.



SATYAM COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
NAAC Accredited B++
(Affiliated to SNDT Women's University, Mumbai)
External Examination (2024-25)
Bachelor of Arts (Batch 2024-27)

Day&Date	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
10/12/2024 (Tuesday)	First	History – Popular Culture	11:00am to 1:00pm	1.1	50

Instructions for candidates

Answer may be written either in English or in Hindi but the same medium should be used throughout the paper.

उत्तर हिंदी या अंग्रेजी में से किसी एक भाषा में लिखा जा सकता है, लेकिन पेपर में पूरी जानकारी एक ही भाषा में होनी चाहिए।

Attempt any two:

किसी भी दो प्रश्नों का उत्तर दें:

Long Answer Question

Ques 1. John Storey, has outlines six definitions of popular culture. Discuss any three definitions with examples to highlight its diversity and complexity.

प्रश्न 1. जॉन स्टोरी ने लोकप्रिय संस्कृति की छह परिभाषाएँ दी हैं। इनमें से किसी भी तीन परिभाषाओं पर चर्चा करें और उदाहरण देकर इसकी विविधता और जटिलता को समझाएं।

Ques 2. What is folk culture, and how does it differ from classical culture? Discuss the distinguishing features of both with suitable examples.

प्रश्न 2. लोक संस्कृति क्या है, और यह शास्त्रीय संस्कृति से कैसे भिन्न है? दोनों की विशेषताओं को उदाहरण सहित स्पष्ट करें।

Ques 3. Describe light classical music and explain how forms like Bhajan, Qawwali, and Ghazal exemplify it. Discuss their significance and unique characteristics with examples.

प्रश्न 3. लाइट क्लासिकल संगीत का वर्णन कीजिए और समझाइए कि भजन, कव्वाली और गज़ल जैसे रूप इसे कैसे प्रस्तुत करते हैं। इनके महत्व और विशिष्टताओं को उदाहरण सहित स्पष्ट कीजिए।

Attempt any two:

किसी भी दो प्रश्नों का उत्तर दें:

Short Answer Question

Ques 1. What is popular music, and how do genres like Rap, Bollywood music, and Korean music contribute to its global appeal? Discuss their unique features with examples.

प्रश्न 1. पॉपुलर संगीत क्या है, और रैप, बॉलीवुड संगीत और कोरियन संगीत जैसे शैलियाँ इसकी वैश्विक लोकप्रियता में कैसे योगदान देती हैं? इनकी विशिष्ट विशेषताओं को उदाहरण सहित समझाइए।

Ques 2. Elaborate on popular and folk dances, comparing their characteristics, significance, and cultural impact with examples.

प्रश्न 2. लोकप्रिय और लोक नृत्यों के बारे में विस्तार से बताइए, उनकी विशेषताओं, महत्व और सांस्कृतिक प्रभाव की तुलना उदाहरण सहित कीजिए।

Ques 3. What are the challenges in distinguishing high culture from low culture today?

प्रश्न 3. आज उच्च संस्कृति और निम्न संस्कृति में अंतर करने की क्या चुनौतियाँ हैं?

All questions carry 15 marks.

सभी प्रश्नों के अंक 15 हैं।

All questions carry 10 marks.

सभी प्रश्नों के अंक 10 हैं।



SATYAM COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
NAAC Accredited B++
(Affiliated to SNDT Women's University, Mumbai)

External Examination (2024-25)
Bachelor of Arts (Batch 2024-27)

Day&Date	Semester	Subject Name	Time	Code	Marks
10/12/2024 (Tuesday)	First	Political Institution	11:00am to 1:00pm	1.1	50

Instructions for candidates

Answer may be written either in English or in Hindi but the same medium should be used throughout the paper.

उत्तर हिंदी या अंग्रेज़ी में से किसी एक भाषा में लिखा जा सकता है, लेकिन पेपर में पूरी जानकारी एक ही भाषा में होनी चाहिए।

Attempt any two:

All questions carry 15 marks.

किसी भी दो प्रश्नों का उत्तर दें:

सभी प्रश्नों के अंक 15 हैं।

Long Answer Question:

Ques 1. Explain the law-making process of a non-money bill in India. How does it differ from the process of passing a money bill?

प्रश्न 1. भारत में गैर-धन विधेयक बनाने की प्रक्रिया को समझाइए। यह प्रक्रिया धन विधेयक पारित करने से किस प्रकार भिन्न है?

Ques 2. What is Indian secularism, and how is it different from the Western concept of secularism? Explain its key features with examples.

प्रश्न 2. भारतीय धर्मनिरपेक्षता क्या है, और यह पश्चिमी धर्मनिरपेक्षता की अवधारणा से कैसे भिन्न है? इसके मुख्य गुणों को उदाहरण सहित समझाइए।

Ques 3. Elaborate on bicameralism in the Indian political system? Discuss its significance and the roles of the Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha.

प्रश्न 3. भारतीय राजनीतिक प्रणाली में द्विसदन (बाइकेमरेलिज़्म) व्यवस्था क्या है? लोकसभा और राज्यसभा की भूमिकाओं और महत्व पर चर्चा कीजिए।

Attempt any two:

All questions carry 10 marks.

किसी भी दो प्रश्नों -का उत्तर दें:

सभी प्रश्नों के अंक 10 हैं।

Short Answer Question:

Ques 1. Analyze the Government of India Act, 1935, focusing on its key provisions and its significance in Indian constitutional history.

प्रश्न 1. 1935 के भारतीय शासन अधिनियम का विश्लेषण कीजिए, इसके मुख्य प्रावधानों और भारतीय संविधानिक इतिहास में इसके महत्व पर ध्यान केंद्रित करते हुए।

Ques 2. What is the composition of the judiciary in India? Explain the importance of judicial independence and the measures taken to ensure it.

प्रश्न 2. भारत में न्यायपालिका की संरचना क्या है? न्यायपालिका की स्वतंत्रता के महत्व को समझाइए और इसे सुनिश्चित करने के लिए उठाए गए उपायों पर चर्चा कीजिए।

Ques 3. Elucidate the concept of federalism. Discuss its key features with examples.

प्रश्न 3. संघवाद की अवधारणा को स्पष्ट कीजिए। इसके मुख्य लक्षणों को उदाहरण सहित समझाइए।



SATYAM COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
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Internal Examination (2024-25)

B.A. SEM - 1

Year 2024-25

VEC (1.9) – Value Education Course
Introduction to Indian Constitution

Time: 2 hrs.

Maximum Marks: 50

Instructions for candidates

Answer may be written either in English or in Hindi but the same medium should be used throughout the paper. उत्तर हिंदी या अंग्रेज़ी में से किसी एक भाषा में लिखा जा सकता है, लेकिन पेपर में पूरी जानकारी एक ही भाषा में होनी चाहिए।

Attempt any two:

किसी भी दो प्रश्नों का उत्तर दें:

All questions carry 15 marks.

सभी प्रश्नों के अंक 15 हैं।

Long Answer Question:

Ques 1. How does the Preamble reflect the ideals and objectives of the Indian Constitution, and why is it often referred to as the "soul" of the Constitution?

प्रश्न 1. प्रस्तावना (प्रीएम्बल) भारतीय संविधान के आदर्शों और उद्देश्यों को कैसे प्रतिबिंबित करती है, और इसे अक्सर संविधान की "आत्मा" क्यों कहा जाता है?

Ques 2. How does the Indian Constitution ensure a balance of power between the Union and State governments while addressing the challenges of a diverse federal structure?

प्रश्न 2. भारतीय संविधान संघ और राज्य सरकारों के बीच शक्तियों का संतुलन कैसे सुनिश्चित करता है, जबकि विविध संघीय ढांचे की चुनौतियों का समाधान भी करता है?

Ques 3. What does constitutional morality mean, and why is it important in ensuring that the principles of the Constitution are followed fairly and justly in a democratic society?

प्रश्न 3. संवैधानिक नैतिकता का क्या अर्थ है, और यह एक लोकतांत्रिक समाज में संविधान के सिद्धांतों को निष्पक्ष और न्यायपूर्ण तरीके से लागू करने में क्यों महत्वपूर्ण है?

Attempt any two:

किसी भी दो प्रश्नों -का उत्तर दें:

All questions carry 10 marks.

सभी प्रश्नों के अंक 10 हैं।

Short Answer Question

Ques 1. How do the Directive Principles of State Policy reflect the idea of a welfare state in the Indian Constitution?

प्रश्न 1. राज्य नीति के निदेशक तत्व भारतीय संविधान में कल्याणकारी राज्य की अवधारणा को कैसे प्रतिबिंबित करते हैं?

Ques 2. How does the Constitution ensure the independence of the judiciary, and what challenges has this principle faced over time?

प्रश्न 2. संविधान न्यायपालिका की स्वतंत्रता को कैसे सुनिश्चित करता है, और समय के साथ इस सिद्धांत को किन-किन चुनौतियों का सामना करना पड़ा है?

Ques 3. How does the Indian Constitution act as a tool for governance and societal transformation in a diverse country like India?

प्रश्न 3. भारतीय संविधान एक विविध देश जैसे भारत में शासन और सामाजिक परिवर्तन के उपकरण के रूप में कैसे कार्य करता है?